ted States Department of Justice

Mashington, D. C.

November 4, 1941

MEMORANDUM FOR

PE:

Visa Applicants IRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT

Sponsors PASSPORTS AND VISAS

On November 1, 1941, the visa application of the abovenamed individuals was presented to the Interdepartmental Committee for Alien Control as an urgent case with the recommendation from the Department of State that the case be approved. The State Department representative pointed out that Ers. Eleanor Roosevelt was interested in the approval of this application, and, therefore, the State Department desired that the committee take favorable action. The State Department representative advised that no biographical information concerning the applicants had been obtained. nor were any financial sponsorship forms furnished in connection with the application. He pointed out, however, that in view of the urgency of this case, the State Department felt that the biographical data and financial sponsorship were unnecessary.

DIES-LINKS PAC TO WHITE HOUSE

He Issues Report Listing Calls to Mrs. Roosevelt and to Aides of Prusident

WASHINGTON, July 28 (P)-Accompanied by a list of seventytwo telephone calls, including some declared to have been from CIO Political Action Committee offirials to the White House, a report leveling the PAC "the political arm Deal Administration" was made public today by Representative Martin Dies of Texas.

repared by Robert E. Supplied, chief investigator for the special House Committee on Un-Cherican Activities, which is head-ed by Mr. Dies.

with the recommendation "that he institute an immediate investiga-Hatch Act." This law forbids pocal activity by specified Federal officeholders.

What action the committee would take, Mr. Stripling said, would depend on replies to the letier by Mr. Dies.

View of Investigator

"From examining the personnel the PAC and considering the cial. constant communication existing seem the PAC and certain Govan that the CIO Political Action Committee is in reality, not so much a labor political committee as it is the political arm of the New Deal Administration," Mr. Stripling said in the report.

of them from the PAC's New York mittee vice chairman, Representative Joe Starnes, was defeated; in and nigh Lovernment officials, in-Idaho, where Senator D: Worth

Women's Military Units Close to Full Strength

By The United Press. WASHINGTON, July 28-A sharp increase in Wac and Wave enlistments has brought the atrength of these women military units close to the authorized quotes, the Office of War Information reported tonight.

The Wac had 77,000 members on active duty July 1, while the Waves had an enrollment of more than 70,000. Enlistments in each branch are at a rate of about 4,000 a month, it was said.

The Marine Corps Women's Reserve now has its full quota of 19,000 and is accepting recruits only in replacement.

The Spars (Coast Guard Women's Reserve) are close to full officer strength by 1,000 and have on active duty about 8,500 of 10.000 enlisted personnel.

releasing the report, Mr. Dies cluding Mr. Biddle, Elmer Davis, director of the Office of War Information; Chester Bowles, Price that the information be turned Administrator, and Secretary of to Attorney General Biddle Labor Frances Perkins. Most of the calls were made between last December and May of this year, mittee member, Representative an immediate investigable to possible violations of the all at the expense of the Political Ebeharter, Democrat, of Pennsyl-Action Committee, Mr. Stripling vania made public this telegram stated.

The subject matter of the calls, if it was known by Mr. Stripling, was not revealed. One call to Mrs. Roosevelt, on Feb. 2, lasted eight as possible which you can attend minutes, it was stated, and was in person." director of the Farm Security Administration and now a PAC offi-

Telephone and telegraph records on which the report was base were subpoensed from Fe New York Telephone Company and the Western Union Telegraph Comралу.

Linked to Various Polls

Some of the calls and telegrams, the report said, were made during Attached to the document was periods of intense pre-election acrecord of telephone calla, most tivity in Alabama, where the com-

Clark, Democrat, was and in Texas, where Mr. Dies decided not to run after labor groups had come out against him.

Between December, 1943, and May, 1944, Mr. Stripling reported, thirteen calls were made to David K. Niles at the White House eleven of them by Mr. Baldwin and two by Sidney Hillman, head on the CIO Political Action Committee. Mr. Niles is an administrative assistant to the President.

Other White House calls listed were from Mr. Baldwin to Mrs. Roosevelt, from Mr. Hillman to Mrs. Roosevelt, from Mr. Hillman to Jonathan Daniels, assistant to the President, and from the New York PAC office to Lowell Mellett formerly a Presidential assistant: to Samuel Roseman, a special counsel to the President, and to a "Miss Dutchess." who was not otherwise identified.

Other calls to various Government agencies were listed.

Several committee members, Mr. Stripling said, including Representatives Thomas, Republican, of New Jersey; Bussey, Republican, of Illinois, and Mundt, Republican. of South Dakota, have indicated a desire for "a continued and thorough investigation." Another committee member, Representative

"I do not like remote control from Jasper. Request you call a meeting of committee as quickly

This is a clipping from 26 page of the New York Times for

the Seat of Government

57-407-A

Mrs. Roosevelt Co-Head Of Big'Riot' Committee

Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt and Dr. Channing H. Tobias are cochairmen of a national committee organized under the sponsorship of the NAACP to mobilize support for the victims of the rice in Columbia, Tenn., it was announced this week by the NAACP, which is completing plans for the legal defense of some 100 No-

meanwhile, it was learned that the county grand jury at Columbia last week returned indictments charging 21 Negroes and four white men with offenses ranging from attempted murder to carrying dangerous weapons.

A total of 28 Negroe; were charged with attempted murder are three others were charged with attempt to commit a felony. The names of the four white men were not revealed.

TOM CLARK DISTURBED

Atto.ney General Tom C. Clark wired U. S. Attorney Horace Frierson at Columbia. Is t week, that he was "deeply concerned over possible violations of civil rights and other laws and directed Frieraton to ask for a Federal grand jury at the earliest possible time.

The two aspects of the case, said Walter Wnite, executive secretary of the NAACP, are the adequate legal defense of the Negroes charged with criminal offenses and the arousing of public opinion to bring the anity parties to justice and to prevent such occurrences from "becoming the pattern to be "ed by other communities throughout the nation."

As series of mass meetings is being planned in 15 key cities, the NAACP head said, and smaller gatherings are planned in a score of other cities. Olive Harrington, PV carloonist, has been engaged by the NAACP to head up a special publicity project on the Columbia case.

A delegation of 15 students, representing 63 campus branches of the American Youth for Democracy, lodged a protest with the Department of Justice last week. The Federal Council of Churches of Christ also sent a resolution to the department and the governor of Tennessee urging a full Federal investigation.

CHO BOARD ACTS

The CIO executive board condemned the evidence of police brutality shown by Tennesse, police authorities. Its resolution at a led that similar vicious anti-labor practices have been the vogue in the cities of Chicago and Los Angeles, adding: "These are not isolated instances without relation to each other. Each unpunished act of police brutality is an encouragement to the same pattern of candact elsewhere."

In Washington recently 54 organizations convened and adopted a resolution condimining the incident in Tennessee as a "growing pattern by state and local police to deprive citizens of their fundamental constitutional rights. These are danger aigus," (the resolution added, "that America must beed, upon which all America must act."

This is a clipping from Page 3 of PEPLES WOICE, date 3. 20-16 Clipped at Seat of Government

58 JUN 171946 357

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further told that President Roosevelt stated that he would pardon BROWDER tomorrow if the circumstances were such so that he could do so. also remarked to the that Mrs. Roosevelt, the President's wife, is very active on this BROWDER Committee and has done a lot more than anybody realises..

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Mansas City I. Lissouri
July 31st 1946.

Irc. Hernor I occevelt, yes harb, Her York, Dear Ladams

As a firm believer in true democracy, justice and fair dealing, I am anxious to express to you, my everlasting gratitude for your courageous attitude in condensing the action of that or parized gang of deer jie murderers, who committed one of the most heavous crimes that ever blackened the pages of American history.

When such monsters in the form of human beings can commit such diabolical crimes as this one and get away with it, I indeed, feel great concern for the sufety of my country.

Fegardless of the time, labor and expense necessary, those American mitters must be brought to justice. I feel very auch encouraged by the vigerous manner in which the Federal authorities, supported by President Trumen, appear to be atorting their work to bring those culprits to justice.

his power to assist in putting an end to such foul crimes as this multiple number in the state of Georgia. For God's sake, let us get husy and make it in cossible for such crimes against number to ever occur again within the borders of this great country of ours.

Yours for a better world in which to live.

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stated that he granted the requested interview, and that upon arriving at the office, he immediately explained that he had been invited to the white House for a luncheon, and that he was at loss as to how to obtain information as to just what the white House etiquette was. He asked whether or not it was customary for flowers to be given to Mrs. RCOSEVELT. said that he was rather taken aback by such a request; that he advised that he had no more knowledge of such things than any other person, and that it was his opinion that he, should visit the British Embassy, that they would probably be able to inform him of the correct white House etiquette.

Reveal FDR Let Mrs. Browder in To Please Stalin

By DAVID SENTNER

WASHINGTON, Sept. 27.

Mrs. Irene Browder, RussianBorn wife of Earl Browder,
head of the Communist Party,
was given her special reentry
visa from Conada in 1944 because Joe St. lin insisted.

Cordell Hull, then Secretary of State, explained to a Canadian consulte official who opposed granting the visa, that President Roosevelt had ordered it so that he would not be. "embarrassed" when he met Stalin again at Yalta.

The inside story of how the immigration laws were manipuated in the case of Mrs. Browier, is recorded in authoritative testimony before a Congressional Investigative subcommittee.

TO EXPLODE DETAILS.

The full details are due to be exploded in the near future as the result of the attempt to railroad Robert C. Alexander, veteran State Department career man, for his steadiast opposition to granting visas to Communists.

The Congressional aubcommittee which has been probing immigration irregularities is prepared to show that numerous Communists have been admitted into the United States through the influence of high government officials.

DOING DUTY

Alexander, assistant chief of the State Department's visa division, today was awaiting the setting of a date for a hearing on charges of departmental "misconduct" based on his testimony before a Senate subsymmittee that national security was endangered through the hapboring of subversives by the United Nations.

Afexander, 31 years in service.

Continued on Page 5, Column 2.

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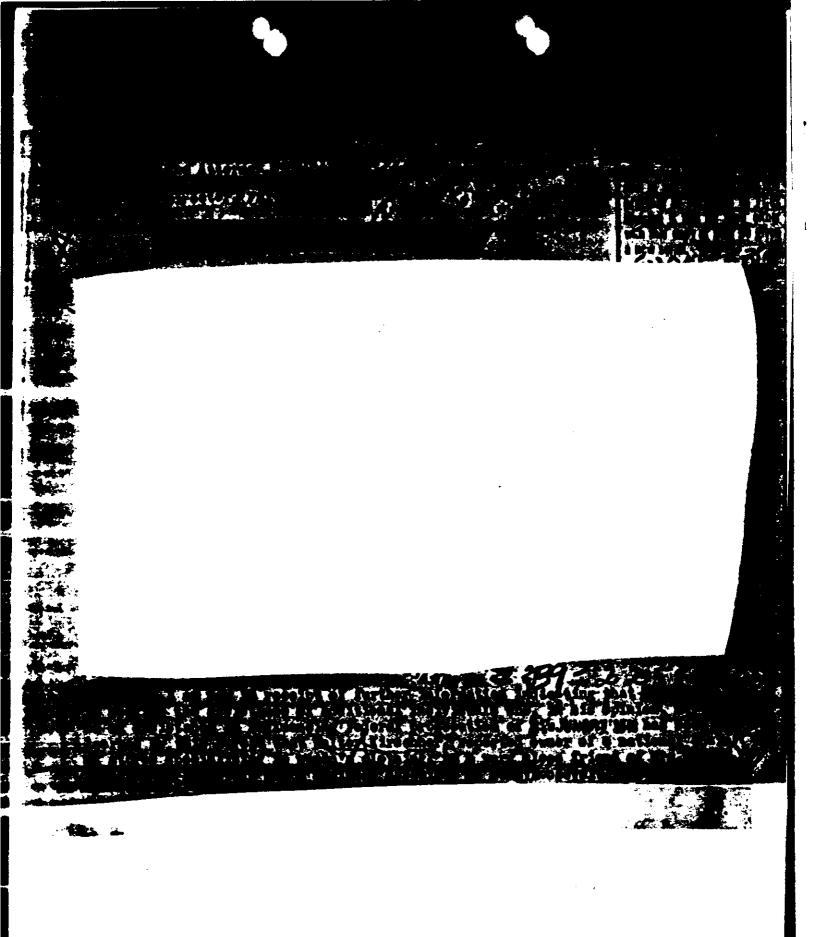
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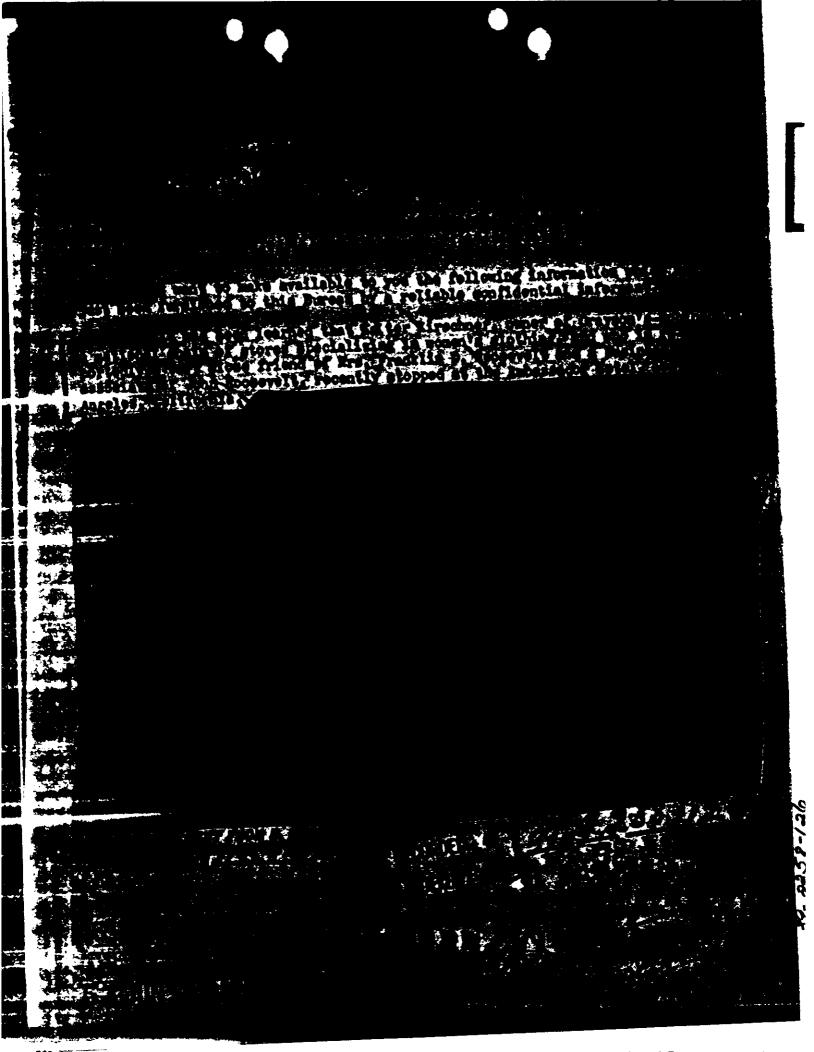
10/28/40

that accompanied MRE. ELEANOR IRODS EVELT, wife of the President of the United States, during an inspection tour of the Federal Rigratory Labor Camp in Visalia, and while there conferred with

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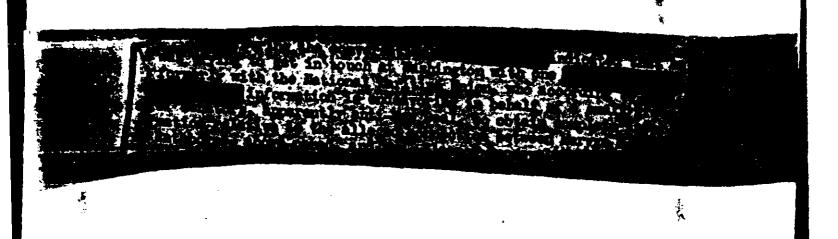


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CI LUIGO

floor memager of the St. Charles de le contracte, louisière, reported to the writer that called wilson, who was occupying Rooms 591 and 592 with Manny Belliums on March 7, 1944, had in his possession a letter written on White House stationery addressed to Mr. George Wilson. Executive Secretary. Harry Bridges Committee. Wilson, Executive Secretary, Harry Bridges Countities, St. Charles Hotel, Mar. Calegrap Bontainer, Mile Letter, second thanked Wilson for a favor (type of favor activated) performed for Mrs. BOOSEVELS. This letter was also by Mrs. ELEANOR BOOSEVELS.

8/21/40



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11/4/40

He was active in the Students League and various y uth committees set up by the Youth Communist League which leter developed into the National Youth Congress, whose chief exponent is new Mrs. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.



-472 OC

MY DAY— Dicussing Place Of Conscientious Objectors in War

By ELEANOR ROOSEVELT
_HYDE PARK, N. Y. June 19.
Ever since I answered in a
magazine a question about
the rights of the families
of conscientious objectors, I
have been getting innumerable letters from the conscientious objectors themselves and their

friends and relatives. I think there should be a clearer understanding of their point of view and what has been done by the government as I underschuld it.

At the beginning of Selective Service, the federal government took cognizance of the rights of these ROSEVELT men and I am now quoting from a document which some of the religious groups have sent me.

"On May 15, 1944, the United Lates completed its third year of moral and legal recognition of the right of drafted men to register conscientious objection to war and to perform, in lieu of military service, designated work of national importance. During these three years, this war-time minority of less than 8000 drafted men has worked without pay to render to our country more than \$25,000,000 in public service. Except for the cost of transportation and technical supervision, this work was done without cost to the federal government. In most cases, the men themselves, their families and their caurches pay for their living con's which amounts to nearly \$2,000,000 & Year.

The work of impor larce' which Selective Service s signs these conscientious object (classified 4-E under the dra...) law) to perform, consists of helping to protect and conserve our home-front resources-both our natural and human resources. To this end, civilian public service camps and units have beer set up across the country in areas where conservation needs are great and the war effort his seriously reduced the supply of essential personnel. For instance, 2800 men in 35 camps are engaged in fighting forest fires, draining swamps, building dams, maintaining national parks and wild life resources and in reclaiming submarginal land. Nearly an equal number of men are performing essential work in 120 small special units thruout the country. They serve as attendants in state hospitals, as dairymen on farms, as 'tcachers' in state training schools, as farm hands and technicians at state agriculture stations, as human 'guinea pigs' in medical research experiments and as 'sanitation engineers' in rural public health projects.

This is certainly a good record of work and it is work which is of national importance. It is, however, not the work which the country really requires of these young men. They would not have been drafted had they previously been working in jobs which the Selective Service Board considered importent to the war effort. Many of them feel that in doing the work assigned to them, they are not using their capacities to the and that they could be more eful in other ways. However, the work in which they could be more useful is work in which their conscientious objection prevents their taking part.

I will continue the discussion of this in an ensuing column. (Copyright, 1944, for The Press-Schulter)

25-21016-A

CLIPPING FROM THE
MEMPHIS PRESS-SCIMITAR
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE
DATE: JUNE 20, 1944
FORWARDED FROM THE
MEMPHIS FIELD DIVISION

Washington, D. C. July 9, 1943



By LAURENCE BURD

day.

A spokesman for Selective Serv. project. ice headquarters said abandon. The plan, it was explained yesment of the plan has resulted in terday, was killed by Congress

the program to begin with but that At present, Selective Service of it was pushed by the "White ficals reported, there are 6,700 louse" after Mrs. Roosevelt had men of draft age classified 4Etroposed it.

The program, which was thus quietly started several months ago, A plan sponsored by Mrs. ran into opposition from members of Congress and officials of several hundred conscientious objectors special college training of it. It called for training the and sending them abroad on objectors and assigning them to foreign relief work has been the office of foreign relief and abandoned under orders from rehabilitation. headed by Herbert Congress, it was disclosed yester. Lehman. Lehman's office said day it had never sponsored the today it had never sponsored the

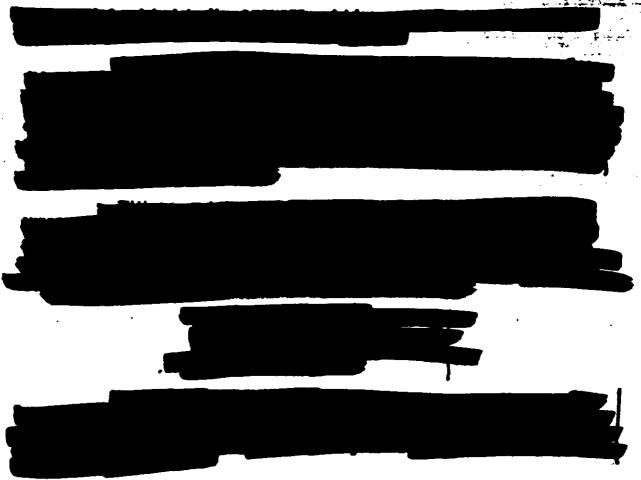
the recall of six of the objectors through a limitation inserted into who were on their way to China the recently adopted 71 billion doland the withdrawal of an ad-lar War Department appropriaditional 200 from training courses tion bill. The limiting section in eastern and middle western prohibits college training proolleges.

Selective Service sources said and places a ban on sending obtained when were not in sympathy with jectors overseas for relief work.

conscientious objectors.

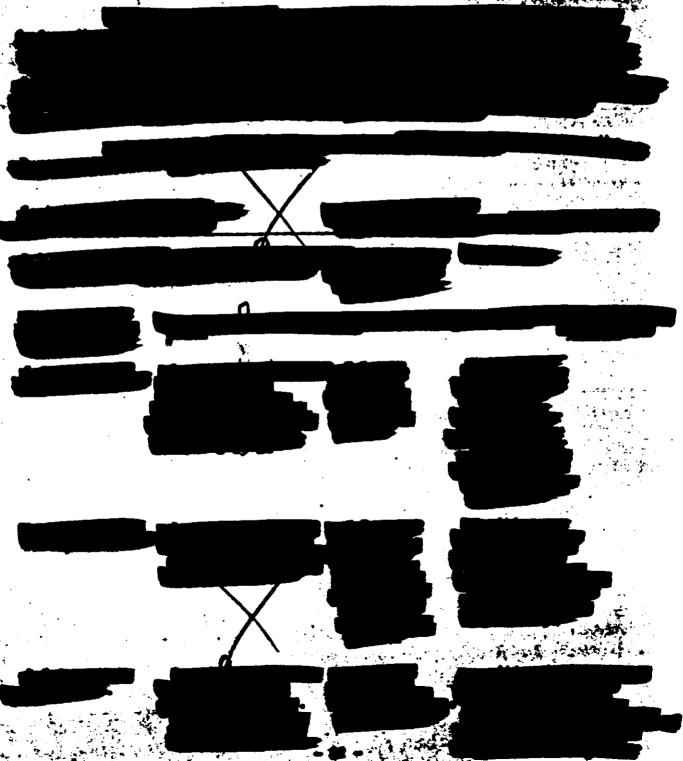
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Office at 6:00 P.M. in company with his father. At that time subject pleaded with reporting Agent to use his influence in causing the charges to be dropped in instant case, stating that he was definitely desirous of getting into the United States Army and was particularly sorry that he had gotten himself into so much trouble. Reporting Agent advised the subject that the entire case was cut of his, Agent's, hands and that any changes in the prosecutive attitude of the United States Government would have to be made by the United States Attorney's office. Mr. SYLVAN SCHWARTZ, Assistant United States Attorney, was informed of subject's visit to the Washington Field Office on Saturday, June 19, 1943. Mr. SCHWARTZ advised reporting Agent that he definitely had no intention of requesting dismissal or nelle prosec of the indictment.

Among the subject's effects which were subsequently perused by reporting Agent there was found an opened envelope postneried Jamesy, 6, 193k at El Paso, Texas, addressed to Mrs. SPANKLIN B. MOGRYSIZ. The Shite House, Washington, D. C. and bearing return address of the subject will be andMoned at a later time to determine the manner in which he came be he processed of this envelope. It should be noted that the letter has been genered from the envelope and that the envelope bears air sail postage.



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of the Bures and Special Agent Control of Society Long to Control of Society Contr 19-1843-12

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM NO. I
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

PILE NO.

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	10/12/42	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 10/6/42	REPORT MADE BY	 ps
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION	CHARACTER OF CASE			

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

PRO AMERICA was organized in the State of Washington in 1933; now has National Headquarters in Billings, Montana and state organizations in 10 states. Membership of California Chapter approximates 10,000 women. Its leaders are prominent influential women who are presently active in Red Cross, A.W.V.S, U.S.C., and other Service organizations. Its principles include allegiance to constitutional government, support of the free enterprise system, and opposition to centralized bureaucratic government. Its membership is made up of Republicans, Constitutional Democrats, and independent voters. The high point of its active program was its stand against the reorganization of the Supreme Court. Local meetings in California are largely discontinued due to activity of members in other fields of war work. California chapter is still active in choosing and supporting state and local candidates for political offices. State and national leaders identified, National Constitution set forth. No indication of subversive leadership.

*ARTICLE VIII Amendments

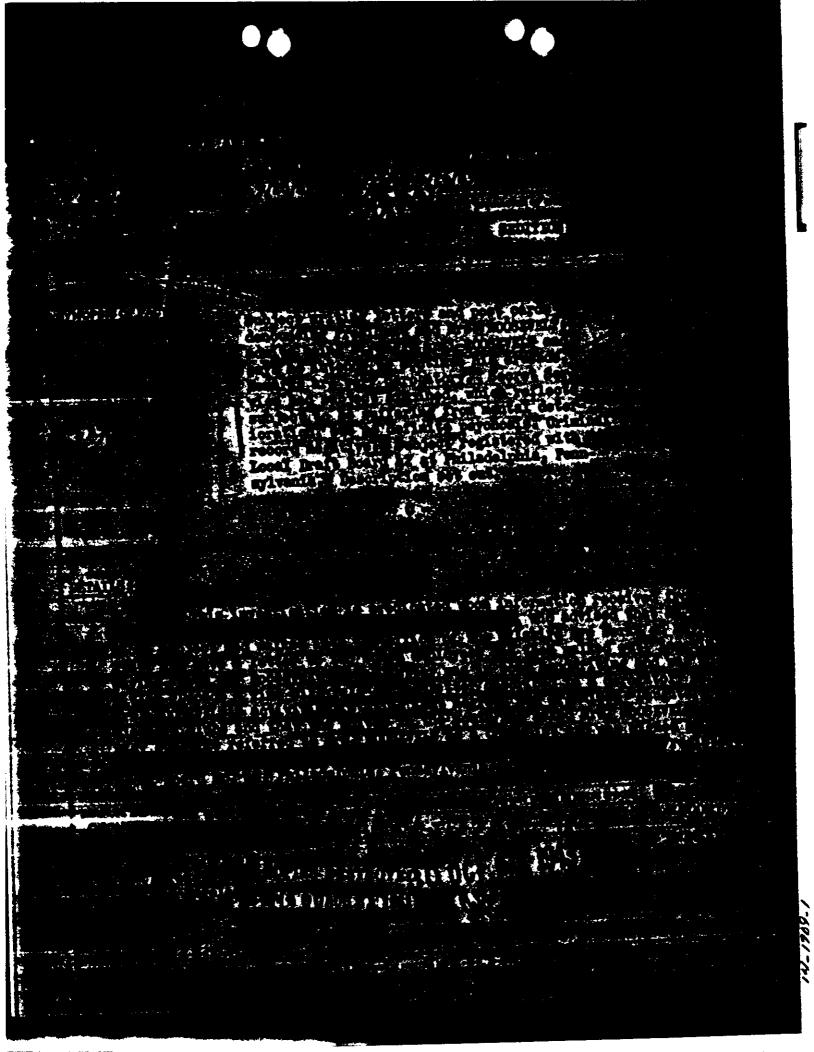
"These By-Laws may be altered or amended at any meeting by resolution of the Governing Board. All By-Laws in force must be copied legibly in the Book of By-Laws kept at all times for inspection in the possession of the Recording Secretary."

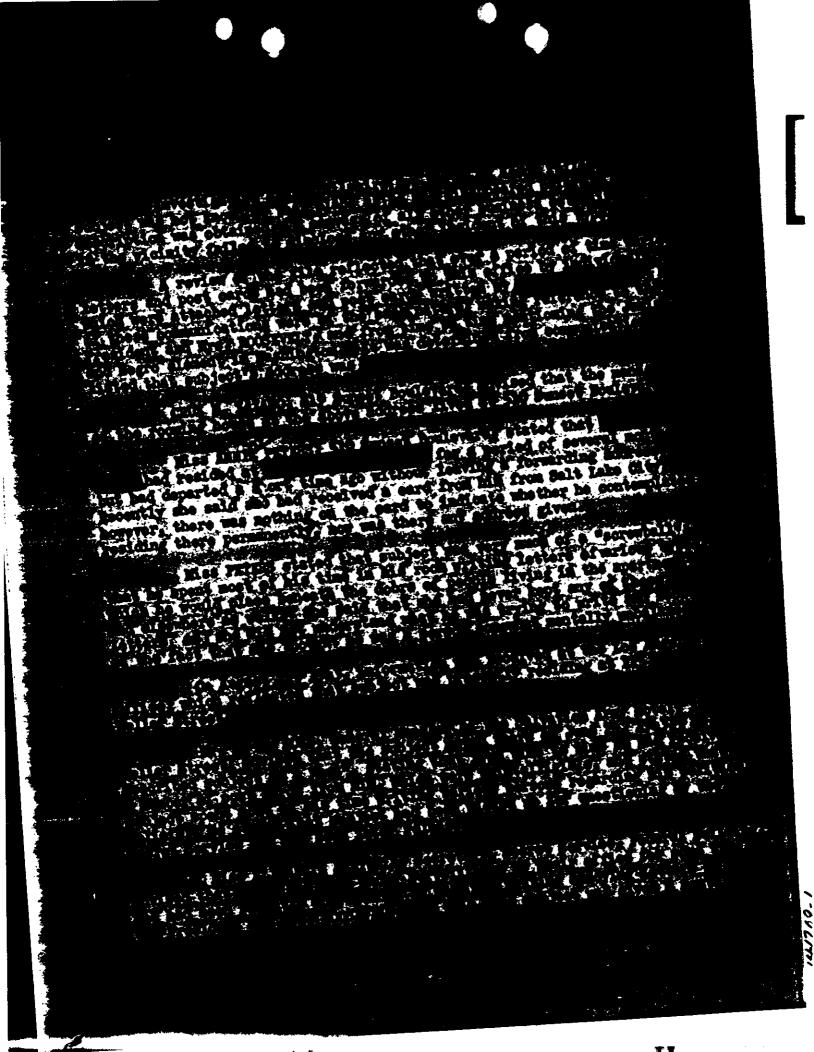
The California Chapter has an approximate membership of 10,000 women, whose officers are the following:

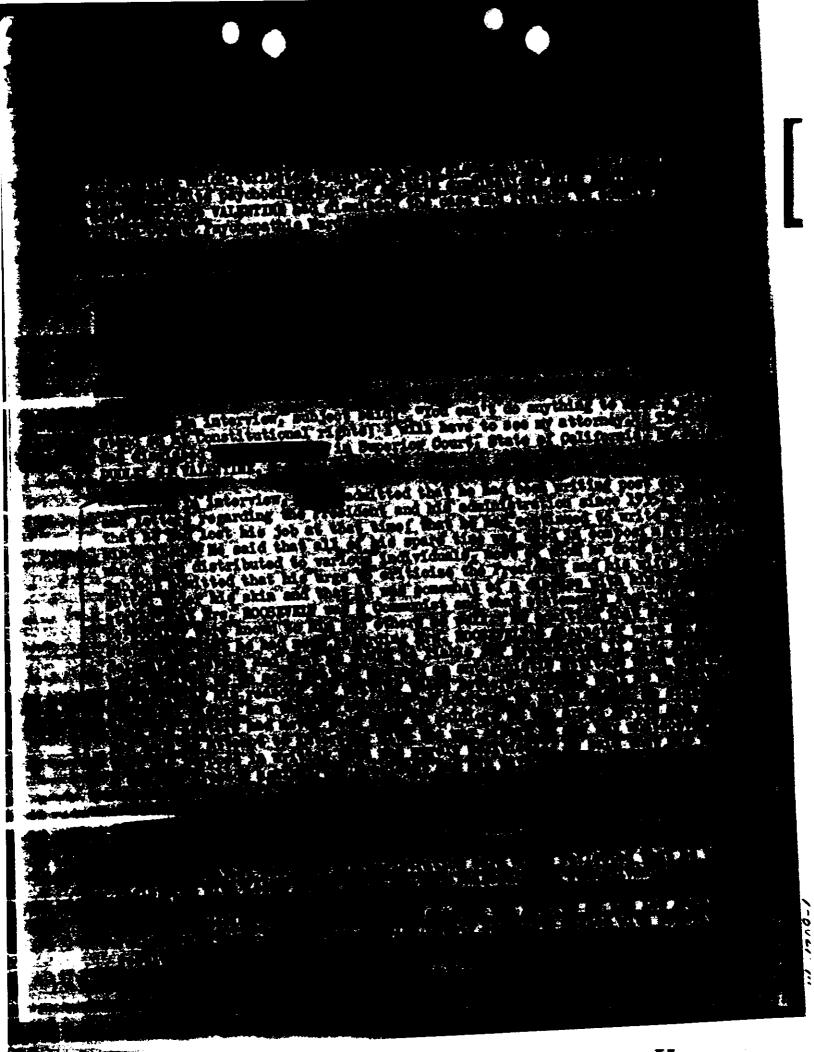
MATIONAL OFFICERS

Honorary President
Lrs. THEODORE ROOSEVELT

Characo







CACCULATION OF THE WAY OF THE WAY The combarry heads of Judge Talentine propries for his large leg and the large to t That is far as he got and he heard ease dignises to be tell stand by my letter and eard - Eleanor Rossevelt is fruit' and friendly with negro and Jews' Bor boy friend poremnial (7) 'was Jewish Communist' were set negro and Jewish influence.

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BUREAU OF INVES

Porm No. 1 THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT NEW YORK CITY

N.Y. FILE NO.

NEW YORK CITY	2/22/44	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE	REPORT MADE BY
TIMLE		····	CHARACTER OF CASE
5			,
	<u> </u>	\ /	<u></u>

FBI Laboratory Report reflects that certain letters written under the various names set out in the title of this case were written by the same individual. Investigation has failed to reflect the true identity of Subject and persons interviewed know of no one they would suspect of being the author of these letters.

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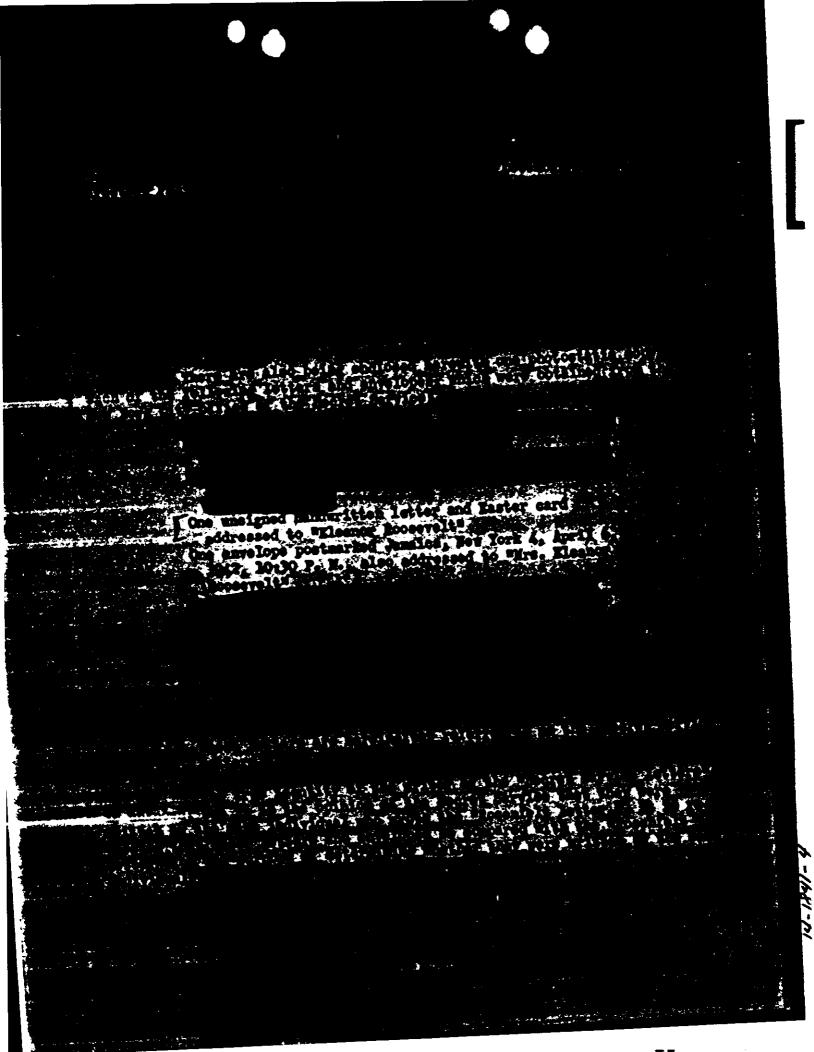
MEN YORK FILE NO.

The FBI Laboratory Report reflects that the same person wrote the following letters:

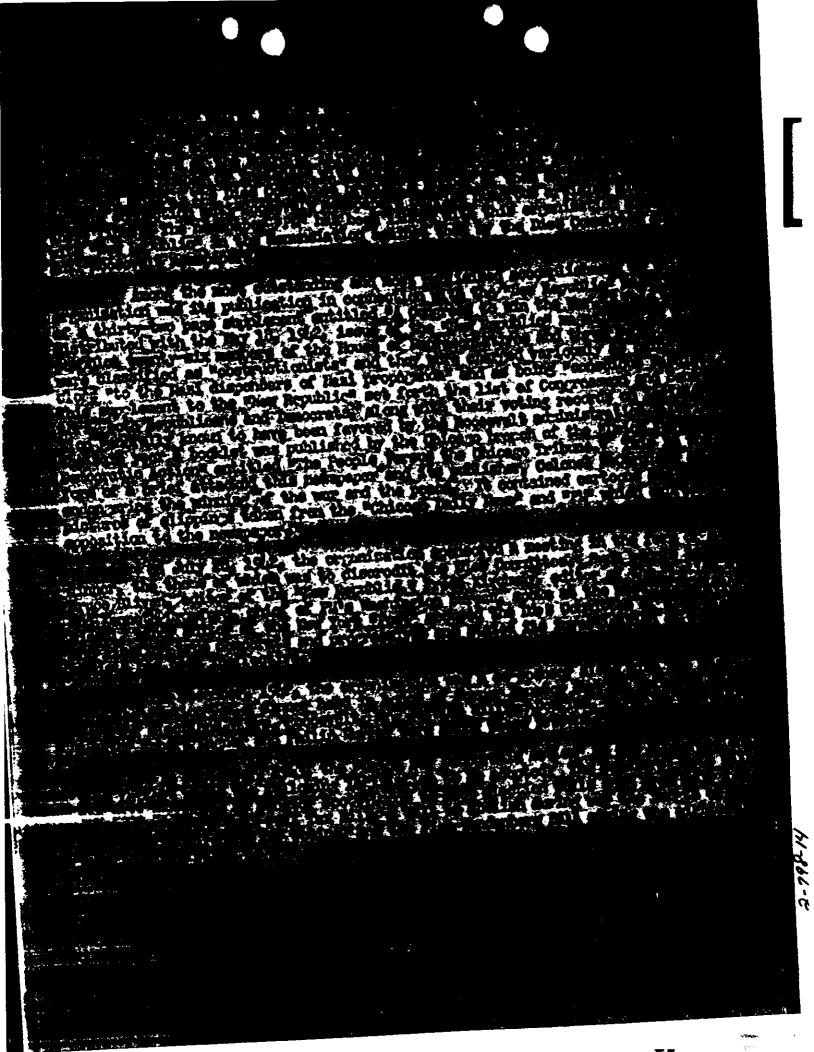
2 - A handwritten letter and Easter card both of which are unsigned; addressed to EIEANORE ROOSEVELT. This letter was postmarked Jamaica, New York on April 6, 1942. It bore the return address of

-2-

14-1841-6



POWER PR Paljook Control of the Party of the Par



Mrs. Franklin Delano Hoosevelt The White House Bashington, D. C.

My dear Mrs. Roosevelte

Tou have demonstrated such a splendid interest in the work which we are doing in the Federal Bureau of Investigation that I want to extend to you a most cordinal invitation to address the Graduating Class of the Fol National Police Academy at the graduating exercises which will begin at 10:30 A. E. and be held in the Great Hall of the Department of Justice Building on September 31, 1939. Thirty seven representatives of local, county and state police agencies are members of the Graduating Class, and in addition, there will be present three hundred and seventy former graduates of the Academy, who will hold their Reunion and Retraining Course here curing the week ending September 30, 1939.

The purpose of the Academy, as I am sure you are aware, is to train these selected officers so that they may return to their own departments and instruct the remaining members of their organizations. The three hundred and seventy graduates to date, for example, are making available through training schools increased knowledge and efficiency in like enforcement to police personnel numbering more than accounty five thousand in their own departments.

The Great Hall of the Department of Justice Building is air conditioned, it has a seating calacity of approximately nine hundred and judging from previous experiences, the Hall will be filled to depacity. The Attorney General and the official staff of the Department of Justice will be prepent, as well as many of the members of the families of the Graduating Class and the alumni group.

I know that reryone present would be most represed in hearing you and I I. that the message of encourage at and inspiration which you would give them would be one that would serve to stimuse to law enforcement activities on a national basis, so that law enforcement would acreace even more rapidly and more definitely to a professional status.

I am sincerely hopeful that you can be with us and I sant to take this occasion also to express to you my sincere appreciation for your continued friendly interest and encouragement in the work which we in the Federal Eureou of Investigation are doing.

with assurances of my lost wishes and highest estoom, I am

Sincerely yours,

J. Labor Hooms

1-4-2958X

THE OFFICE OF CENSORSHIP

WASHINGTON

April 24, 1945.

Mr. John Edgar Hoover, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Department of Justice, Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Attention:

I enclose as requested a photostatic copy of the cover of a letter addressed to Mrs. Fleanor Roosevelt, c/o The Thite Mouse, , who appears on your Washington, D. C. from RECORDED & INDEXED Special Watch List.

COPY AND SPECIMENS RETAINED IN LAB.

Sincerely yours

Inclosure:

J. P. Wolgemuth, Executive Liaison Of

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SIGNERS OF THE PETITION FOR AMA FOR SMITH ACT VICTIMS

FOR SMITH ACT VICTIMS	
TIATING BROUP 1 C. BENNETT	
Com, Union Theological Seminary Faculty FINCH	New York City
acuity/Sarah Lawrence College ALD HARRINGTON	Bronxville, N. Y.
rin/ster, Community Church	New York City
ARLES R LAWRENCE aculty, Brooklyn College	Brooklyn, N. Y.
VIS MUMFORD Luthor U- MUSTE	Amenia, N. Y.
ecretary Emeritus,	New York City
JL E. SCHERER Professor of Homiletics, Union Incological Seminary	New York City
RMAN THOMAS	New York City
LEAND WATTS ecretary, Workers Defense League	New York City
DITIONAL SIGNERS LAND H. BAINTON	
ale Divinity School No.	w Haven, Conn.
STAVE J. BISCHOF rrolessor, Department of M.E., 	New York City
PHEN G. CARY	Philadelphia, Pa.
NRY STEELE COMMAGER	New York City
ERT SPRASUE COOLIDGE ecturer of Chemistry, Harvard University	
RRY H. CRANE Vinister, Central Methodist Church	Detroit, Mich.
J FAULKNER astor, Congregational Church	A III
FPARK Manor	Chicago, III.
Luthor Cogia: Karkness	Jamaica, Vt.
rtifessur, Applied Theology, Pacific School of Religion	Berkeley, Calif.
PED HASSLER Id tor, Fellowship	New York City
: JOHN IN KRUIMM Papiain, Columbia University NI-LARRABEE	New York City
ecretary, New York Region ellowship of Reconciliation	New York City
JC LEHMANN Professor, Applied Christianity, Princeton Theological Seminity	Princeton, N. J.
LENS Manager, AFL Union in Chicago	Chicago, III.
vky LOFQUIST ecretary, South Presbyterian leace Fellowship	Sessemer, Ala.
JL G. MACY ecretary (regional), Fellowship of Reconcilia	
FN O. MILLER rofessor of Theology. Eden Seminary Wel	
IL S. MINEAR aculty, Andover-Newton beological School Newt	on Centre, Mass.
OME NATHANSON Cader, Society for Ethical Culture	New York City
	new tork only
Prector of Community Service, troadway Congregational Church IN HENRY RANDALL, JR.	New York City
J.E. Woodbridge Professor of Price Columbia University	New York City
FR RICE	New York City
S. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT ISTANCE N. R UMBOUGH	Nyde Park, N. Y.
eacher, Weekday Religious ducation Program RERT G RUTTINGER	larrisonburg, Ya.
rolessor, existern Baptist teological Seminary a 1	hiladelphia, Pa.
N NEVIN SAYRE c-Treasurer, international ellowship of Reconciliation	New York City
RK R. SHAW cortheastern Secretary.	1
Democracy Unlimited	Meirose, Mass.

A PE STION

To the Preside he United States On Amnesty for Smith Act Victims and Postponement of Trials

Dear Mr. President:

We respectfully urge you to grant an amnesty commuting the sentences of the sixteen men and women now in prison under the Smith Act (Alien Registration Act of 1940) to time already served, and to use your influence to secure the postponement of trials in the 180 cases presently awaiting Trial Court or Appeals Court decisions under the Act.

Those who present this petition are in fundamental disagreement with the philosophy of the Communist Party and with essential elements in its program and are motivated in their present action by their attachment to the democratic way of life and the desire to maintain and strengthen it.

We call attention to Supreme Court Justice Black's description of the character of the Smith Act and the trial of Communist Party leaders under it in his dissenting opinion when appeal from the convictions under it was before the Supreme Court:

"At the outset I want to emphasize what the crime involved in this case is and what it is not. These petitioners are not charged with an attempt to overthrow the government. They were not charged with non-verbal acts of any kind designed to overthrow the government. They were not even charged with saying or writing anything designed to overthrow the government.

"The charge was that they agreed to assemble and talk and publish certain ideas at a later date...

"... The indictment is that they conspired to organize the Communist Party and to use speech or newspapers and other publications in the future to teach and advocate the forcible overthrow of the government."

Recently the Supreme Court itself, by agreeing to review the California Smith Act prosecutions, has recognized the appropriateness of a "second look" at the act.

Among the sixteen for whom we are requesting a Christmas amnesty are elderly and ill persons. The indictments and convictions in these cases were carried through in a period of the "cold war" and in an atmosphere often marked by hysteria. Fortunately, in recent months conditions have changed for the better and there is a noticeable trend to reaffirm the basic democratic traditions of our country.

It is our conviction that your aquiescence in our request would serve to give further impetus to this healthy trend, would give proof of our confidence in democratic institutions, would encourage and inspire our friends throughout the world and win new friends. Thus, we believe, it would also contribute toward peace in the world about which you are so deeply concerned and would be in line with the policy you set forth through Secretary of State Dulles on Nov. 18, 1955:

"I know that no setback, no obstacle to progress will ever deter this Government and our people from the great effort to establish a just and durable peace."

12/55

A. J. Muste 21 Audubon Avenue New York 32, N. Y

(names of other signers appear in column at left

grees are acting as individuals, information about their associations is for purposa of identification.

ARTHUR L. SWIFT Professor, Union Theological Seminary **New York City** JOHN M. SWOMLEY, JR. Secretary, Fellowship of Reconciliation **New York City** LOREN WALTERS Staff, Evangelical and Reformed Church Headquarters Philadelphia, Pa. ROBERT F. WEISKOTTEN Minister, St. John's Lutheran Church Richmond Hill, N. Y. NORMAN'J. WHITNEY Syracuse University Syracuse, N. Y. HERMAN WILL, IR. Vice Chairman, Fellowship of Reconciliation Lombard, III. CHARLES W. FORMAN Faculty, Yale University w Haven, Conn. WALTER MATCHELL Bishop of Arizona (Retired)

ROBERT HE HAMILL Minister, Ottawa St. Methodist Church Joliet, III. LATE SIGNERS ALAN BARTH Author Washington, D. C. CRANVILLE HICKS Writer Grafton, N. Y. B. F. McLAURIN Brotherhood of Pullman Porters **New York City** WALTER M. MUELDER
Dean, Boston Univ. School of Theology Boston, Mass. JOHN OLIVER NELSON Faculty of Divinity School, Yale Univ. New Haven, Conn. ANNALPE STEWART Women's Intl. League for Peace and Freedom Washington, D. C. MICHAEL ATTAIGHT

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throughout the conference was the unlopsening of the frozen situation that has existed during the last few years whenever members of "peoples organizations" have made approaches to promisent people. He cited as an example that

had written to Mrs. ELEANOR

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Director, FBI

ROOSEVELT for an appointment. According to she got this appointment and spent two hours with Mrs/ ROOSEVELT.

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The state of the second section is now

ration of the community of the participation of

seid that on May 16, 1949, of the Youth and Student Division of the CRC, had directed additional communications in an effort to secure a large delegation of young people to see Mrs. ELENOR ... COSEVELT, Chairman of the Human rights Commission of the United Nations on May 3, 1949, at which time they intended to appeal for an investigation of the case of the ATrenton Six*.

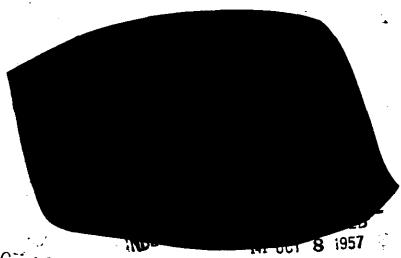
NAT KING COLE SUPPORTS MAACP FREEDOM DINNER

Net King Cole has ordered Persons who will attend the din-\$1,000 work of tickets for the ner melade Ars. Eleanor Roose-NAACP Freedom Fund damer to velt. Oscar Hammerstein II, and be held here Nov. 22. Jackie Hiss Jim-Lalkenberg. Star Ma-Bobbe vs. chairman of the NAA-len will be master of ceremones. (CPs 177). Freedom Fund cam A national sponsoring commitopaign and of the dinner committee for the dinner includes Mastee, has ann unicod.

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CPs 1777 Freedom Fund came. A national sponsoring commitpaign and of the dinner committee, has an unneed.

Ruth Ellington Lanes, Rubbi LL-Ruth Ellington Lanes, Rubbi LL-S100,000 for the NAACP, to stine Free Synagogue in New York, thate participation in the life membership cuopaign, and to home Mays, president of Moorehouse Branch Rickey, Sr., former general College in Atlanta, Mrs., 1999, in manage of the Brooklyn Baseball Langum, and Mrs. Benjamin A. Chib, and Duke Ellington.



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Date 10-1-57

4/6/50

1. "Watermargin" - Interractal College Fraternity

It is reported that "Matermargin" is a new interracial college fraternity composed of Cornell University students pledged to fight "discrimination". The organization recently conducted a four-day conference which was attended by delegates from approximately ten educational institutions. "Watermargin" is endorsed by Mrs. Eleanor ROOSEVELT,

of New York, and such influential groups as the National Conference of Christians and Jews, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People and the National Students Association. It is reported that with this strong backing, the new fraternity is expected to organize chapters on other campuses.

this week to attern a meeting of leaders of the "World Partisens for Peace". Reportedly the meeting will discuss the "peace campaign" and will plan preparations for the Second World Peace Conference to be held in Cenoa during the month of Cotober. is quoted as stating that he would make the following proposals at the conference:

(a) That Tito-Yugo Slav representatives be admitted as delegates to the conference.

(b) That a group of prominent Americans including Mrs. Franklin D. Ruosevelt,

invited to the next meeting of the World Pertisan group.

沙地道多 will enclosure. Your observations and your interest in bringing this uniterial to my attention are sport thind.

While I would like to be of service. I must point out that the strictly a fact-gathering agency that information is nice a confidential and available for official use only and that the strictly as subscript to make evaluations of draw conclusions.

The strictly as fact-gathering agency that information is nice a confidential and available for official use only and that the strictly as subscript to make evaluations of draw conclusions.

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MONDAY, APRIL 21, 1958

Mrs. Roosevelt and Highlander

The Highlander Folk School at Monteagle, Tenn., has earned its bad reputation over a long period of years as a result of its leftwing programs, the Communist-front taint of its leadership and the disgraceful conduct of school leaders when called upon by congressional committees to answer justified questions about its operations.

More recently, attention has been centered on lighlander Folk School because of its emphasis on forcing racial integration and the accompanying deterioration of harmony and disruption of good will upon the South. It is a gathering place for leaders in agitation of racial issues. When criticism arises, the school has always been able to count upon statements of defense from

a clique of leftwing "do-gooders" whose prominent positions in various fields have been tarnished by their misuse of them in this and similar respects.

It is not at all surprising, but is noteworthy, that one of Highlander's integration workshops this year will be addressed by none other than Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt Mrs. Roosevelt's name long has been linked with the school, she having been one of its early contributors and sponsors.

Mrs. Roosevelt's participation in the Highlander Folk School program will not raise either its reputation or hers. But considering both the school's record and Mrs. Roosevelt's record, their new association will probably damage neither, since both already have sunk so low.

REC 12 ES

11/5/59

Protests continued to reach Governor Buford Ellington at Nashville regarding the treatment of Highlander. And additional signatures were received to a statement protesting the attacks on the school. The protest was initiated by Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt, Dr. Martin Luther ling, Jr., and Dr. Hugh Morgan of Nashville, and others, and has been signed by numerous prominent Americans.

AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER

cold of the great security wouldn't contropping the security wouldn't for the problem is seened in the current treat a life security and rank-and-file member to the son-marked interest to ward sussians and American communists. They was for examples where such people is attempting the communist with nonconformists generally. Further, we have the place the Communist Parks. Using the property of the Communist Parks. Using the particle sponsored by such people a rater specifically for petition and reflect specifically for persons including Mrs. Fleaner specifically for petition for smith the convictions. The activities of the rund for the Republic case a point and its recent comments on the attempts of television and to atthick sommunists from those areas indicate that the Fund for the Republic case a point and its recent comments on the attempts of television and to atthick sommunists from those areas indicate that the Fund for the Republic case a point and its recent comments on the attempts of television and to atthick sommunists from those areas indicate that the Fund for the Republic case is not be more from those areas indicate that the Fund for the will cause us more from those areas indicate that the Fund for the will cause us more from the future at the first of the future.

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greatens caused by com. mists but also to what is contributed to an allow the authorized by those that are deceived by communists, then the members of the authorized which they belong, and members of their families, members of organizations to which they belong, and members of their own communities, they will point out to their associates how harmful it is to have noncommunists accepting communist viewpoints and ideas, resulting in attacks being delivered against the national security program national defense efforts, et cetera. We need to get people thinking and talking in the right channels from a security standpoint. Therefore, it is believed highly desirable to stimulate them discreetly to think in this direction while giving classified talks on the subject of communism.

Unless advised to the contrary, I intend to do this carefully in my lectures on communism in the future.

RECOMMENDATION:

None. This is for your information. 1956.

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ADDENDUM: (CERidd, 6-28-56) Sk 47 ERRES tes Three isport

I agree with Sullivan in theory. From a practical viewpoint,
I think this approach is dangerous. These people will talk to their families
and members of organizations. In so doing they may misinterpret our
statements.

Japan

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1-14-409

AG: CHICAGO CURITY MATTER - 0 ffice of Origin - Sen Diego mark and erep SA deted July 11. 1952 uden Diego. On February 14. 1949. made available a written report to the Chicago Office which stated that Professor JOSEPH D. LOHMAN, Department of Socielegy, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, was Secretary of the National Committee on Segregation in the Mations Capitol, 4901 Bllis Avenue, Chicago, Illinois. The report also revealed that Professor LOHMAN was a member of the Research Committe and Director of Research of this organization (MCSNC.) The report further stated that the "Chicago Marcon," a University of Chicago Campus publication, on February 11, 1949, page 7, outlined Professor LOHMAN'S eight month field research on segregation in Washington, D. C. The results of which were published in book form in December, The report stated that the entire research dwells. en discrimination against the Megro in Washington, D. C. The report said that some of the individuals who appear Delailes members of this National Committee are EMILY DOUGLAB, Chicage, Illineis; Meyer HUBERT H. HUMPHREY, Minnespolis, Minnesete; ERWERAW H. LANDIS, Ef. Legenspor Indiane; PHILLIP MURRAY of the CIC Union; WALTER P. MEUTHER, CIO, United Auto Werkers Union; Mrs. ELEARCH COSEVELY, Eyde Park, New York; Mrs. ADLAY STEVENSON, eddress not eddress not given; Reverend OHRY APARON, address not given; and Bishop G. BROMLEY OXNAR, New York, New York. The report further reveals that a search of the files. the Security Unit and the indices of the House Semistee on Un-American Activities, reveale fifty per cent (50%) of the one hundred and two (102) members of the Wational Committee on Segregation in the Wations Capital have been affiliated with one or more leggnist front organizations. The report HE STATE OF THE ST PHONESON ASSET AND AND ASSET

DIRECTOR, FPI

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number of these are consistent fellow travelers of the Communist Party line.

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-2-

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It is to be noted that Mr. STUDERAKER, HELEM HALL and NORARD BRAUCHER furnished favorable information concerning the subject according to the files of the American Red Cross. There is no information concerning the reference of Dr. KELLEY, and the file contained the following information concerning the subject's use of Mrs. ROOSEVELT's name as a references?

The file contained a letter signed by not dated, in which he made a request of the Red Cross Personnel Department that Mrs. ROOSEVELT not be contacted at this time. He advised that within the past three weeks (at the time he was making application to the Red Cross) he had requested two agencies to write to Mrs. ROOSEVELT, and he preferred that the Red Cross not contact her. This letter reflected that the subject had in his possession a letter from Mrs. ROOSEVELT to testify to her interest in one piece of work which he did for Dr. STUDERAKER, U.S. Commissioner of Riucation. The letter from Mrs. ROOSEVELT read as follows:

- 10 -

ADMINISTRATIVE

The White House, Bastard's at 10/7/40

*Dear Bill:

"I have just had a letter from Dr. Studebaker, and in the last paragraph he says:

genuine enthusiasm, and I may add that he filed with us a most interesting and intelligently written report of his observations. I enjoy having him in the organisation.

Very sincerely yours,

/s/ Kleanor Roosevelt*

It is to be noted that ALMA CARL, Personnel Service Division, American Red Cross, in a letter dated July 29, 1946, sent back to the subject the above personal note when she had occasion to rovicw his file in answering an inquiry from the Montgemery County School system.

Miss RUTH RILEY, American Red Cross, advised that she had been unfavorably impressed with the subject when he applied for a position in her Division in 1942. She stated that it was primarily because of his lack of qualifications for the position open in her Division rather than for any information of a derogatory nature which she knew concerning the subject. Miss RILEY stated that she took a very "dim view" of his activities with the American Youth Congress, but stated that what really convinced her that the subject was not suitable for work in her Division was when he tactlessly took out a letter from Mrs. ROOSEVELT to assist him in getting this position. Miss RILEY stated that she then felt that if the subject believed he needed a letter from a prominent person such as Mrs. ROOSEVELT to fill the position, he was not the type of person she was looking for. She said, however, that she remembered that he did get a position in personnel and had found in her few contacts with him that the subject was more than satisfactory in that position.

It is to be noted that the information furnished to Agente and the second and the

Icheral Dureau of Investigation United States Department of Instice

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IN REPLY, FLEXIE REPLY TO

FILE NUMBER

Ferch 25, 1946

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There follows the report of the FBI Laboratory on the inexamination of evidence submitted to the Eureau with a lotter from the dated December 13, 1945. This material was received in the Laboratory for emaximation on Pabruary 11, 1946 with a routing and from Supervisor (

- Ql Typewritten broadcast manuscripts designated as "Source J" in reference letter.
- K1 Typewritten broadcast manuscripts bearing subjects name as author designated as "Source D" in reference letter.
- K2 Three handwritten letters designated as "Source F, G and H" in reference letter:
- K3 Typewritten latter and list of designated as "Source E" in reference letter.
- Who Typewritten letters, one signed , designated as "Source I" on handwritten slip attached.

It was concluded that the following listed handwritten notations appearing on the manuscripts included in the evidence designated above as Ql were prepared by whose known handwriting appears on the evidence listed above as K2:

A Pose By any other Name I

page 2 - worn
page 3 - many, No one save Mrs. Roosevelt

61-11030-19

PENIOD FOR WHICH MADE DATE WHEN ,∠3-..); 1-15,10,24,8-25 CHARACTER OF CASE 26,27;3-20,21; 4-22,23,24; 5-1,3,4,5,7-46 NO AND BUCSIAN INSTITUTE PSIS OF FACTS:

> ARI has increased its public meetings and has a property for several Seviet experts to meet San Francisco persons interested in similar fields.

Him

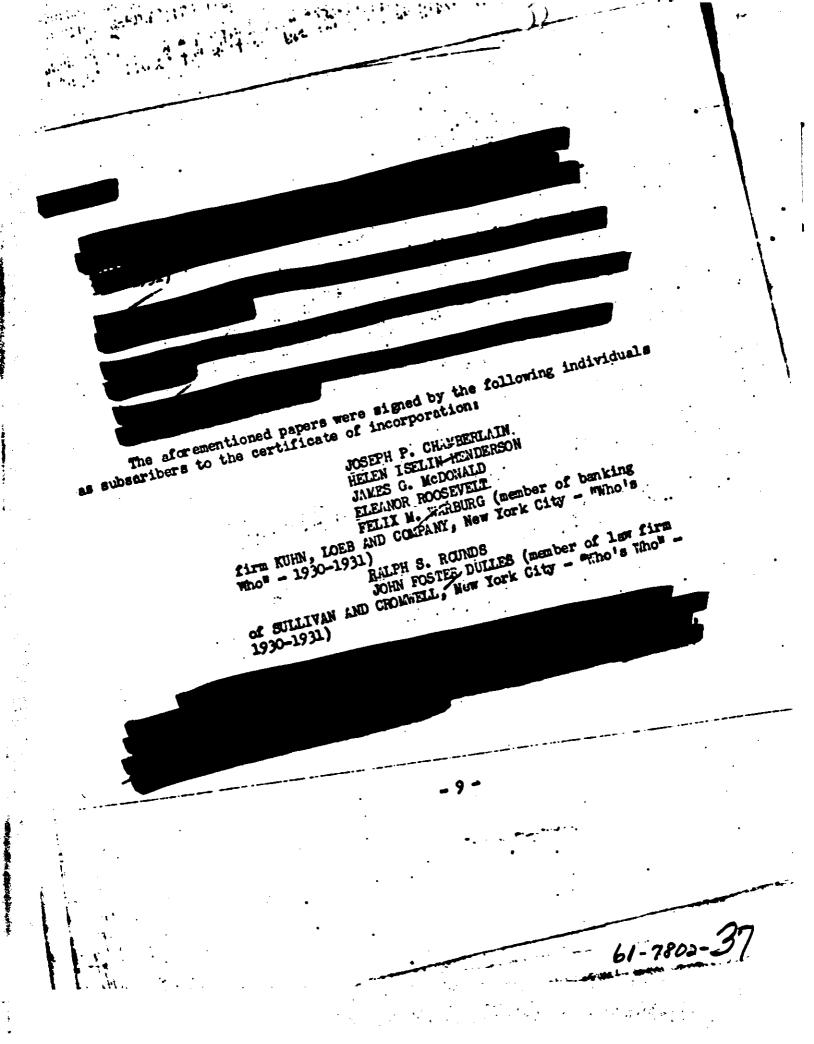
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The control of the statute, had contacted the huseian Corollate that an effort to arrange for Karshal ZUKGV to come from MTSIA to an ear with an American speaker on behalf of the subject organization. Other corons considered, according to informants of this effice, were CRICE TOWNS. Mrs. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT, General JOSEPH CHIL FIL, or MINCLE TOWNS.

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SYNOPUIS OF FACTS:

FPA developed from meeting held in MIC, 4/23/18; package adopted name FPA in 1921 and incorporated as FPA, 1MC., 11/25/28. Names of original founders set out. Many prominent individuals have been associated with FPA. Purpose: "To carry on research and educational activities to aid in the understanding and constructive development of U.S. foreign policy".



7-36- -- 56

Frs. Franklin D. Roosevelt The Thite Fouse ____ Wash., D. C.

RC: LOINTHY GOIDON

Advising in receipt of telegram addressed to Mrs.
Roosevelt by 1rs. Londa Fletcher of Interprofessional
Assn., 1224 Taylor St., San Francisco, Calif., in which
telegram author advised she is greatly concerned over
inactivity of FBI in Dorothy Gordon case at L.A., and
advising Pu. is actively conducting invest. re recent
disappearance of Dorothy Gordon. Feturning telegram.

tolson 4-30-40 pm ek

7-3065-26

:T: C

Mrs. LONGA FLYTCHTR Interprofessional Asan. SAN FRANCISCI CALIF.

RE: DOROTHY GORDON 4/11

TIPE TO MES. MOOSEVELL...GRYATUY CONCERNED INACTION FOR DOROTH GORDON LOS PURELES MICHAPPING. STATEMENT FEI RICHARD COOR LOS PURELES MICHAPPING. STATEMENT FEI RICHARD COOR LOS PURELES TIPES MARCE 20 STUDIE LAS TOR MICHAPPEN CATALONS ON PARTICULAR FURBLES DE MILHAPPEN CATALON TRUCCS TALEN UNLESS TATORTICS ANGLE IN CASES HIS NEEDEN GIFL OF MINE AUDITARE, LE WILTH DEGENERATE NO RECTURE TO FREU UNLESS PURELES AND SOURT AND SET IN SOCIETY BUYAR LIFE BEAUT ICUR HELP.

toleco term two 4-30-40 pm ek

Wife & I likely be on move Wrain, so please use above address: If have to so to Seshington in Doc., better in every way for us to be shore me con wake quick trip if necessary. Bill take typerritor, mineograph, paper, etc. along to put out AIDI

Clerk is reported as taking charge, to review mass of "svidence" (80% eduted provisionally with Judge micher hoping is might tie-in some way with some real evidence which acres promised but in 7% gos. trial naver produced), to determine whether Deptoflustice to ask for a retriel. If Clerk personally pass over that "trush" (us it was referred to by lusting morbers of embington der), our retrial be mouths from now. Morre, when Clerk fixed after midnight 10/25/46, for quoting from a confidential report, now speaking on instances. Suffers Portland Kitchis Club 10/20/40, Rogge instated that \$22.25772 in the selections. Suffers Portland Kitchis Club 10/20/40, Rogge speak on "Sedition Irial" at Onkland, Colif. Dem Hi Schl. speakered by countil for Givin Unity, headed by pinkish ex-Prof. of Straford Unit, Holling Schrift was header of Cultification in the seasonal production of the Cliff where such a seasonal productions and the confidence of the seasonal production of the seasonal prod

reved Sun-night. The bit was a "lie" that Boggs had recommended Selition Irial be discussed. Yet Clark's latter to hogge said he had "quoted directly from a keport submitted to the attyCoal Supt.28 in which dogge recommended dismissed of the largeting mass sudition conspiracy cases." So-winchell colls Clark a link, and then climate his broadcast with this insult: "when the Deptoffustion fired about I take its own brains out!"

The to silly charge that Nasia tried to defect FIR mo-1936

1940,44, how's this from p.12 of EUROPELI STUM TRIP Ang. 12 to Cot.13,1045 - Report.
of Subcommittee No.2 of Cormittee On Foreign Affeirs, where exting Chen was INLINGIA

Hepr. Thos. Section on "while is Hescor he were informed by reliable sources that

Stalin therete he was ring to help Franklin Descorreit by tringing Father Stanic

Inter Orientated and Dr. Jacor Large from startes to massia in 1946. This was relac
med principly to influence notes in the intring election." Also, any child have
that the Commist Ferry in the and its flock of "Franks", from CIO to E, worked for

The re-elections!

Slectioner Intl. Iconomic Council Inc. (350 firth Ave., New York 1, 12 10/15/46 "Letter To.163" strucks feet mich idd base doing for yours. To-rit: the people of New York have "no chance this rell to express their views. They was vote tig." To this extent the one-party system has been forced on them. had that under Sitiar. So for as the senatorial election in New York State served in the year life, both candidates are taking their cue, in these species, from elements that are completely elicn to the tredition and to ince of the Under (") refers to: Removered Jun H.H. Lahman (Ex-Cov. of UNDAL) & Irving M.Ives (spreasor of Cov., Lung-supported minamod Fair (NTAL) & Irving M.Ives (spreasor of Cov., Lung-supported minamod Fair (NTAL) & Irving M.Ives (spreasor of Cov., Lung-supported minamod Fair (NTAL) & Irving M.Ives (spreasor of Cov., Lung-supported minamod Fair (NTAL) & Irving M.Ives (spreasor), and Single-called Eccubican lates (The Cov. Lung-supported minamod Fair (NTAL) & Irving M.Ives (spreasor), and Single-called Eccubican lates (The Cov. Lung-supported minamod Fair (NTAL) & Irving M.Ives (Spreasor), and Single-called Eccubican lates (The Cov. Lung-supported minamod Fair (NTAL) & Irving M.Ives (Spreasor) and Single-called Eccubican lates (The Cov. Lung-supported minamod Fair (NTAL) & Irving M.Ives (NTAL) & I

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Champer's diviti postal employee in Meeter's initted this theft, and further hat t that a check or mail seet ast PrO. by me."
"You have preconally seen the tre supry envelopes of massed to Mass Phinney (which contained these booklets) and which tere delivered to her completely empty, beering emposited stamps and tearing evidence of having contained my booklete, as endered and paid for by her. These envelopes I prefer to retain in my possessions there is no object in giving this evidence back into the heads of a department of the Government which admits such illegal and unconstitutional precedure as likes Phinney claims.

"As an American citizen, I demend an explanation of this conduct by the NewYork postal employees, as well as return of my property or payment therefore in the amount of 3.00.

"I em filing copies of this complaint with the local FM; with Er.J.Edgar Hoover, in Washington; with Attorney General Ton Clark; with the Unimerican Activities Committee; with my attorney; and I am sending copies of this correspondence to Mationalist leaders and periodicals throughout the country, warning them to be en Weir guard.

"Mindly let me have report on this matter promptly. Fory truly, yours, K.R. allen"

This from a recent release by GLK Smith: "... After I had finished my address in SalthekeCity, Utch, I returned to my hotel to be informed that there was a long distance call waiting for me... it was from an important man in Mashington, DC. He said to me: "Mr. Smith, re might have trouble with saveig any day. If we do, you should report at once to the authorities because I have it on good authority that the Beds and the underground subversive elements of emerics are under instructions to kill as many anti-Communist leaders as possible the first day that we have my difficulty with Russia."..."

For have probably already rend that the higher court repersed the CO-day sentence given Mr. Scith by Judeo-Red stongs Judge John 7. ScCorgick - proving that there are yet in our courts judges of honor. Reminding that earlier the Tilinois higher court reversed a decision, in favor of <u>Burges Resistantiff</u>, publisher of ZiTILI NS4S (P.C. Box 208, Oak Fark, Ill.), which is running "The Protocols of Zich" serially, and dorotes a section to CORISMAN TOTERCH OF ZITHICA, and also to MATICHALIST NEWS SERVICE releases (P.O. Box 4407, Brookland Sta, Warhington, PG).

A Republican victory Nov.5 will bolstor up morale of good scoriosas still in key positions, and possibly postpone the creatual clash with Judos-Reds at home and head-quartering in Moscow. But - only providing Christica scoriosas, informed and equivalents, are elected. Then, there must be wholesals overthrowing of unconstitutional legislation peaced by uninformed and/or vonal Compresses. As an ex-benium puts it:

There can be no progress without DIVINE WIDE/CE; there can be no harmony with—cut LOVE; there can be no understanding without TAINE; and, there can be no emplishment without FAITH. Reminding, too, that a Southern Juffersonian Demorrat referring to social of failure in UNITED MATCHS says: "It is mone too easy for even a man and a room to form a perfectly bely ultimos; less easy for two man to ally with each other in a hely manner; and (queting Jefferson): "Seeing, therefore, that an association of must he will not quarrel with one enother is a thing shich never existed, from the greatest confuderacy of nations down to a tour meeting or a vestry;..." - well you can imagine that Democrat's further comments.

that ex-banker emphasizes, as do others from Cariat to date, the root of evil is in the Rebylcuira money system which feeds on love of money and unscrupulous power that goes situ to that ex-banker names "Should the price of J.S. Bonds drop 10%, the cariatal of crery bank would be wised out - and, of course the Seponts Insurance Corra. would take giver thile the banker becomes a "puppy" that must be conforth take his orders from the Scadquarters of the SCHLD B2X. IT IS PLANUS - MAIN "SEZ INSTITULIEST"

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involventate of the related ports of the rea for ans marine wil braking. He ecatimuss twice to reall feed and health planting over the "alarcey from erable-to-grave"

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Director, FBI

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RECORDED - 3

INDEXED-31

JACK CHARLES HASSENGALE Doing Dusiness as Pederal Detective Burons, Incorporated, Cincinnati, Chio

MIPLESONATION; UNAUTHORIZED PUBLICATION

OR USE OF COLLUNICATIONS

las

Reference is made to your memorandum of January 4, 1957, in which you furnished a letter from Mrs. Franklin D. Loosevelt, concerning Jack Charles Massengale.

Ers. Possevelt has evidently received a letter from Earthart P. Schaffer on stationery of the Ohio Crime Commission, Inc., similar to one that is being circulated among many United States Senators and United States Representatives in behalf of Eassengale. Esveral of these letters have been referred to this Bureau. Contacted an officiallof this Bureau on December 28, 1056, and advised several of these same letters have been referred to the Department.

For your information, letters from Herbert P. Schaffer which have been referred to this Bureau by United States Senators charged that: (1)-Hausengale consulted FDI Agents concerning the legality of wire tapping before plusing wire taps. (2) The FDI Agent in charge of the case told with usees that the case against Hausengale was to be dropped but that the FBI was going to get lassengale because he sued an FBI Agent. (3) Hausengale was offered a small fine if he would plead guilty since this was the only way the FBI could save face. (4) One or more of the jurers were approached to hold for a conviction of Hausengale.

Jack Charles Massengale, the operator of the Pederal Detective Dureau, Inc., Cincinnati, Ohio, a private investigator, was investigated by this Dureau for an alleged violation of the Impersonation Statute and the Federal Statute prohibiting wire tapping. He was arrested on February 3, 1983, on the basis of an authorized variant include by the United Status Commissioner, Cincinnati, Chio, charman violation of the Impersonation Statute. The United Status

(9)
C - Er. Nichols
(See note page 3)

47-44052-104

The Attorney General

Commissioner at a preliminary hearing on February 9, 1956, dismissed this charge against Massengale because he believed one of the Government's witnesses was mistaken in her testimony. Massengale then filed a \$200,000 damage suit against an Agent of this Bureau charging false arrest and slander.

On February 15, 1956, a Federal Grand Jury returned an indictment against Massengale charging him in four counts of violating the Impersonation Statute and two counts of violating the Communications Act of 1934, the so-called Federal Vire Tap Statute. The civil suit filed by Massengale against an Agent of this Bureau was dismissed in Federal Court on March 16, 1956.

Massengale was tried by a jury in the United States District Court, Cincinnati, Ohio, and was found guilty on two counts of wire tapping and one count of impersonation and has been sentenced to one year and a fine of \$750 on each of the wire tapping counts, and he received a three-year suspended sentence on the impersonation violation. We has subsequently appealed this case.

It has been determined that the Ohio Crime Commission, Inc., which has the same address as the office of Eassengale, was incorporated in Ohio on November 5, 1956. This is not a state crime commission but a private corporation, and the three incorporators are Massengale's two employees and his wife. Herbert P. Schaffer has been known to frequent Massengale's office and may be employed by Massengale.

I want you to know that I have checked into the allegations made against this Bureau in the letter of Mr. Schaffer and each allegation is false. In addition, I thought you would like to know that Judge John H. Druffel, who presided at Massengale's trial, commended the Federal Bureau of Investigation for its handling of this case.

I believe the information in this letter will be of assistance in answering Mrs. Roosevelt's letter. I am returning the enclosures to your letter for the completion of your files.

Enclosives (2)

MOTE: The Attorney General referred to the Bureau a letter from Mrs. Roosevelt in which she advised that she had received a letter from Herbert P. Schaffer regarding the Massengale case which "sounds as though the FSI has missused its powers." The AG requested a report concerning this matter.

Letters from H. P. Schaffer which are mentioned in Mrs. Roosevelt's letter have been referred to the Bureau by a number of U.S. Senators and Representatives and all the allegations against the Bureau in these letters have been refuted. The Attorney General is being advised of the charges against the Bureau in Schaffer's letter, the background of this case, and the fact that all allegations are false. This matter has been the topic of a separate memo.

Walter College Contraction

的原因是不够 The state of the s The state of the s spar-ding of lotion your letter of December 26 to the Chicago of Lotion you have received from the Chicago of Commission of Lotion be the Massengale CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF TELEVISION OF 47-44052-104 shough the F.B.I. has alsused 15 your office looked into this base so your advise your advise the fact of the last reply to hear the fact of the commission. 47-44052-104

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

TOS AFFILES		/ mem.		
LOS AMELES	9/22/42	8/20/12 9/15/12	100 mm 10	
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			organia de la companya della company	*

Files of Service, Los Angeles, contain two encaymous threatening latters with similar handwriting, one letter addressed to Mrs. MODEYMIT dated 6/20/40 threatening the life of the President and one to the Police Chief. Los Angeles, threatening the life of Mrs. MODEYMIT.

The first letter which he felt was written by the writer of the letter to was addressed to bre. Exceptill, Weshington, D. C., and postmarked at the Language California, when 20, 1940. The letter was handwritten in int and is an fallows:

9-9702-2

Tes Angeles, Gal.

Tour Bisse.

The Italian people are very proud, but we also are very revengful, last week your bushand insulted us Italian people which we can not telerate, I myself an dedicating the rest of my life to avenge this insult in the mans of Caribaldi, I as ready to die before a firing muchi anytime in exchange for the privilege of plunging my degree into the heart of President Rosswelt, this I shall accomplish if it is my last act on this carth.

Five Ensealing
Long Live Italy
Seath to F.D.E.
Plackhand Scoiety of Sicily

Angeles, California postanted at Los Angeles, and dated April 27, 1921. The Reches is an arritted and in ink and is as follows:

April 27, 1511.

"Chief of Police.

Tour Sire

This is to notify you that if Mrs. MINARCE ROOSEVALT is permitted to speak tonight at the Fhilhermonic Anditorium, she will be shot to death on the speaker's platform as a traitor to our country.

The time has come to destroy the warmangers in Washington, and restore our country to a policy of peace, and to stop we from plunging into war and ruin.

We the recycle East Peace.

"Mignes"
"America First Consittee.

HAND 3 1943

Lighted by

WASHINGTON FROM NEW YORK 20 3

ATTENTION ASSISTANT TO DIRECTOR MELITANT AND ASSISTANT AL

TRILL. RE POSSIBLE DANGER TO LIFE OF MRS FRANKLIN DELANG MOSEVELT, WIFE OF THE PRESIDENT.

PUBLICITY DIRECTOR RADIO STATION WOR, HYC, ADVISED AT ELEVEN THIRTY AN TODAY THAT A RADIO PROGRAM ENTITLED QUOTE CIFTS

FOR WOUNDED SERVICE MEN UNQUETE WILL BE BROADCAST TOMORECU MERKING,

NOVEMBER ICURTH, FROM TEN AM TO NOON OVER RADIO STATION WOR FROM THE

THEATRE GUILD BUILDING, TWO FOUR FIVE WEST FIFTY SECOND STREET.

NYC. MRS ROOSEVELY IS TO BE GUEST ON THE PROGRAM.

WEEK | COMMENTATOR ON THE PROGRAM, RECEIVED AN 8 1.0V 10 1943

AMCKYMOUS LETTER THREATENING HER LIFE. THE LETTER ALLEGEDLY STATED

SHE WAS A QUOTE JEW BAITER UNQUETE AND THE WRITER COULD QUOTE

CET FER URQUETE EITHER DURING THE RADIO PROGRAM TOMORROW OR AT SOME OTH

THE LETTER RESO INDICATED THE WRITER KNEW MRS ROCSEVELT WAS TO

APPEAR ON TOMORROWS PROGRAM.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Print No. 1 Trag Lang Gilliamantip At	Le liches		PILE NO.
	-		
TOR ADDITION	12/9/62	10/21, 11/16-21,	_

Laboratory reports identify instant extertion letter with threatening letters to Los Angeles Chief of Police, Mrs. NIELBON/EXXXVIII, EXXID CANTOR and others.

1-14

LIFE DESCRI

BENILS

This is a joint report by the writer and Special Agent

A report has been received from the Technical Laboratory edvicing that letter dated April 26, 19th addressed to the Chief of Police, Les Angeles, California, mentioned in referenced report is written in homeriting identical with subject of instant case. The Laboratory with reports that the letter mentioned in referenced report, addressed to Mrs. Link Mrs. 2011, 40 mg also identical with the writings of the subject of instant man.

Agent wherein it is set forth that the Bareni Laberatory identified latters to the Los Angeles Chief of Police, to Mrs. NIZAKO ECOSSYMIT.

Although the referenced reports reflect an intensive investigation in an effort to locate the writer of the instant extertion letter, these is-

In view of the fact that all logical leads have been covered, this matter is being closed on authority of the Special Agent in Charge.

CLOSED .

9-9702-27